

Supplement 2: Animated Fossil Hominin Timeline References

HOLLY M. DUNSWORTH

Department of Anthropology, 5500 N. St. Louis Ave., Northeastern Illinois University, Chicago, IL 60625, USA; h-dunsworth@neiu.edu

- Arambourg, C. 1954. L'hominien fossile de Ternifine (Algérie). *Comptes Rendus de l'Académie des Sciences de Paris* 239, 893–895.
- Arambourg, C. 1955. A recent discovery in human paleontology: *Atlanthropus* of Ternifine (Algeria). *American Journal of Physical Anthropology* 13, 191–201.
- Arambourg, C. and Biberson, P. 1956. The fossil human remains from the Paleolithic site of Sidi Abderrahman (Morocco). *American Journal of Physical Anthropology* 14, 467–490.
- Arsuaga, J.L., Martínez, I., Gracia, A., Carretero, J.-M., and Carbonell, E. 1993. Three new human skulls from the Sima de los Huesos Middle Pleistocene site in Sierra de Atapuerca, Spain. *Nature* 362, 534–537.
- Arsuaga, J.L., Martínez, I., Gracia, A., and Lorenzo, C. 1997. The Sima de los Huesos crania (Sierra de Atapuerca, Spain). A comparative study. *Journal of Human Evolution* 33, 219–281.
- Arsuaga, J.L., Martínez, I., Lorenzo, C., Gracia, A., Muñoz, A.O., and Gallego, J. 1999. The human cranial remains from Gran Dolina Lower Pleistocene site (Sierra de Atapuerca, Spain). *Journal of Human Evolution* 37, 431–57.
- Arsuaga, J.L., Lorenzo, C., Carretero, J.-M., Gracia, A., Martínez, I., García, N., Bermúdez de Castro, J.-M., and Carbonell, E. 1999. A complete human pelvis from the Middle Pleistocene of Spain. *Nature* 399, 255–258.
- Ascanzi, A., Bidditti, I., Cassoli, P. F., Segre, A. G., and Segre-Naldini, E. 1996. A calvarium of late *Homo erectus* from Ceprano, Italy. *Journal of Human Evolution* 31, 409–423.
- Asfaw, B., White, T., Lovejoy, O., Latimer, B., Simpson, S., and Suwa, G. 1999. *Australopithecus garhi*: A new species of early hominid from Ethiopia. *Science* 284, 629–634.
- Bar-Yosef, O. and Tchernov, E. 1972. *On the Palaeo-Ecological History of the Site of 'Ubeidiya*. Jerusalem: Israel Academy of Sciences and Humanities.
- Beaumont, P. B. 1980. On the age of Border Cave hominids 1–5. *Palaeontologia Africana* 23, 21–33.
- Belmaker, M., Tchernov, E., Condemi, S., and Bar-Yosef, O. 2002. New evidence for hominid presence in the Lower Pleistocene of the Southern Levant. *Journal of Human Evolution* 43, 43–56.
- Berkhemer, F. 1933. Ein Menschen-Schädel aus den diluvialen Schottern von Steinheim a. d. Murr. *Anthropologischer Anzeiger* 10, 318–321.
- Bermudez de Castro, J.M., Arsuaga, J.L., Carbonell, E., Rosas, A., Martínez, I., and Mosquera M. 1997. A hominid from the lower Pleistocene of Atapuerca, Spain: possible ancestor to Neandertals and modern humans. *Science* 276, 1392–1395.
- Bermudez de Castro, J.M., Carbonell, E., Caceres, I., Diez, J.C., Fernandez-Jalvo, Y., Mosquera M., Olle, A., Rodríguez, J., Rodríguez, X.P., Rosas, A., Rosell, J., Sala, R., Vergés, J.M., and van der Made, J. 1999. The TD6 (Aurora Stratum) hominid site. Final remarks and new questions. *Journal of Human Evolution* 37, 695–700.
- Black, D. 1927. On a lower molar hominid tooth from the Chou Kou Tien deposit. *Palaeontologica Sinica*, Series D 7, 1.
- Black, D. 1933. The Croonian Lecture: On the discovery, morphology and environment of *Sinanthropus pekinensis*. *Philosophical Transactions of the Royal Society*, Series B 223, 57–120.
- Blumenshine, R.J., Peters, C.R., Masao, F.T., Clarke, R.J., Deino, A.L., Hay, R.L., Swisher, C.C., Stanistreet, I.G., Ashley, G.M., McHenry, L.J., Sikes, N.E., van der Merwe, N.J., Tactikos, J.C., Cushing, A.E., Deocampo, D.M., Njau, J.K., and Ebert, J.I. 2003. Late Pliocene *Homo* and Hominid Land Use from Western Olduvai Gorge, Tanzania. *Science* 299, 1217–1221.
- Broom, R. 1938. Further evidence on the structure of the South African Pleistocene anthropoids. *Nature* 142, 897–899.
- Broom, R. 1938. The Pleistocene anthropoid apes of South Africa. *Nature* 142, 377–379.
- Broom, R. 1947. Discovery of a new skull of the South African ape-man, *Plesianthropus*. *Nature* 159, 672.
- Broom, R. 1949. Another new type of fossil ape-man. *Nature* 163, 57.
- Broom, R. and Robinson, J. T. 1949. A new mandible of the ape-man *Plesianthropus transvaalensis*. *American Journal of Physical Anthropology* 7, 123–127.
- Broom, R. and Robinson, J.T. 1952. Swartkrans ape-man, *Paranthropus crassidens*. Transvaal Museum Memoir No 6.
- Brown, F., Harris, J., Leakey, R., and Walker, A. 1985. Early *Homo erectus* skeleton from west Lake Turkana, Kenya. *Nature* 316, 788–792.
- Brunet, M., Guy, F., Pilbeam, D., Mackaye, H.T., Likius, A., Ahounta, D., Beauvilain, A., Blondel, C., Bocherens, H., Boisserie, J.-R., De Bonis, L., Coppens, Y., Djax, J., Denys, C., Duringer, P., Eisenmann, V., Fanone, G., Fronty, P., Geraads, D., Lehmann, T., Lihoreau, F., Louchart, A., Mahamat, A., Merceron, G., Mouchelin, G., Otero, O., Campomanes, P.P., Ponce de Leon, M., Rage, J.-C., Sapanet, M., Schuster, M., Sudre, J., Tassy, P., Valentin, X., Vignaud, P., Viriot, L., Zazzo, A., and

- Zollikofer, C. 2002. A new hominid from the Upper Miocene of Chad, Central Africa. *Nature* 418, 145–151.
- Chavaillon, J. and Coppens, Y. 1975. Découverte d'hominide dans un site acheuleen de Melka-Kunture. *Bulletin et Mémoires de la Société d'Anthropologie de Paris* 2(8), 125–128.
- Chavaillon, J., Brahimi, C., and Coppens, Y. 1974. Première découverte d'hominides dans l'un des sites acheuleens de Melka-Kunture (Ethiopie). *Comptes Rendus de l'Académie des Sciences de Paris* D 278, 3299–3302.
- Clarke, R.J. 1988. A new *Australopithecus* cranium from Sterkfontein and its bearing on the ancestry of *Paranthropus*. In: Grine, F.E. (ed.), *Evolutionary History of the "Robust" Australopithecines*. Transaction Publishers, New Brunswick, NJ, pp. 285–292.
- Clarke, R.J., Howell, F.C., and Brain, C.K. 1970. More evidence of an advanced hominid at Swartkrans. *Nature* 225, 1219–1222.
- Conroy, G.C., Jolly, C.J., Cramer, D., and Kalb, J.E. 1978. Newly discovered fossil hominid skull from the Afar depression, Ethiopia. *Nature* 276, 67–70.
- Dart, R. 1925. *Australopithecus africanus* The man-ape of South Africa. *Nature* 115, 195–199.
- Day, M.H. 1971. Postcranial remains of *Homo erectus* from Bed IV, Olduvai Gorge, Tanzania. *Nature* 232, 383–387.
- Day, M.H. 1986. *Guide to Fossil Man*, 4th edition. University of Chicago Press, Chicago.
- Day, M.H. and Leakey, R.E.F. 1974. New evidence of the genus *Homo* from East Rudolf, Kenya. III. *American Journal of Physical Anthropology* 41, 367–380.
- Day, M.H., Leakey, R.E.F., Walker, A.C., and Wood, B.A. 1975. New hominids from East Rudolf, Kenya. I. *American Journal of Physical Anthropology* 42, 461–476.
- Deino, A.L. and Hill, A. 2002. $^{40}\text{Ar}/^{39}\text{Ar}$ dating of Chemeron Formation strata encompassing the site of hominin KNM-BC 1, Tugen Hills, Kenya. *Journal of Human Evolution* 42, 141–151.
- de Lumley, H. 1982. *L'Homo erectus et la place de l'Homme de Tautavel parmi les hominidés fossiles*. Nice: Prétirage, Collections du Congrès International de la Paléontologie humaine.
- de Lumley, H. and de Lumley, M-A. 1971. Découvertes de restes humaines anténéanderthaliens à la caune de L'Arago. *Comptes Rendus de l'Académie des Sciences de Paris* 272, 1739–1742.
- Dubois, E. 1894. *Pithecanthropus erectus, ein menschenähnliche Übergangsform aus Java*. Batavia: Landesdruckerei.
- Dubois, E. 1924. Figures of the calvarium and endocranial cast, a fragment of the mandible and three teeth of *Pithecanthropus erectus*. *Proceedings of the Koninklijke Nederlandse Akademie van Wetenschappen* 27, 459–464.
- Delson, E., Tattersall, I., Van Couvering, J., and Brooks, A. 2000. *Encyclopedia of Human Evolution and Prehistory*. Garland Publishing Co., New York.
- Ennouchi, E. 1962. Un crâne d'Homme ancien au Jebel Irhoud (Maroc). *Comptes Rendus de l'Académie des Sciences de Paris* 254, 4330–4332.
- Ennouchi, E. 1963. Les néandertaliens du Jebel Irhoud (Maroc). *Comptes Rendus de l'Académie des Sciences de Paris* 256, 2459–2460.
- Ennouchi, E. 1966. Essai de datation du gisement du Jebel Irhoud (Maroc). *Compte Rendu Sommaire des séances de la Société Géologique de France* 10, 405–406.
- Ennouchi, E. 1968. Le deuxième crâne de l'homme d'Irhoud. *Annales de Paleontologie* 54, 117–28.
- Ennouchi, E. 1969. Présence d'un enfant néandertalien au Jebel Irhoud (Maroc). *Annales de Paleontologie* (Bretèches) 55, 251–265.
- Ennouchi, E. 1972. Nouvelle découverte d'un Archanthropien au Maroc. *Comptes Rendus de l'Académie des Sciences de Paris* 274, série D, 3088–3090.
- Feibel, C., Brown, F.H., and McDougall, I. 1989. Stratigraphic context of fossil hominids from the Omo group deposits: Northern Turkana Basin, Kenya and Ethiopia. *American Journal of Physical Anthropology* 78(4), 595–622.
- Gabunia, L., Vekua, A., Lordkipanidze, D., Swisher, C.C., Ferring, R., Justus, A., Niroaadze, M., Tvalchrelidze, M., Antón, S.C., Bosinski, G., Joris, O., de Lumley, M.A., Majsuradze, G., and Mouskhelishvili, A. 2000. Earliest Pleistocene Hominid Cranial Remains from Dmanisi, Republic of Georgia: Taxonomy, Geological Setting, and Age. *Science* 288(5468), 1019–1025.
- Gabunia, L.K. and Vekua, A. 1995. A Plio-Pleistocene hominid from Dmanisi, East Georgia, Caucasus. *Nature* 373, 509–512.
- Green, H. 1981. The First Welshman: Excavations at Pontnewydd. *Antiquity* 55, 184–195.
- Green, H. 1984. Pontnewydd Cave, a Lower Palaeolithic hominid site in Wales. The first report. *L'Anthropologie* 87, 417–419.
- Grine, F. E., Henshilwood, C. S., and Sealy, J. C. 2000. Human remains from Blombos Cave, South Africa: (1997–1998 excavations). *Journal of Human Evolution* 38, 755–765.
- Grine, F.E. and Henshilwood, C.S. 2002. Additional human remains from Blombos Cave, South Africa: (1999–2000 excavations). *Journal of Human Evolution* 42, 293–302.
- Haile-Selassie, Y., 2001. Late Miocene hominids from the Middle Awash, Ethiopia. *Nature* 412, 178–181.
- Hartwig, W.C. 2002. *The Primate Fossil Record*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- Hill, A., Ward, S., Deino, A., Curtis, G., and Drake, R. 1992. Earliest *Homo*. *Nature* 355, 719–722.
- Howell, F.C. 1968. Omo research expedition. *Nature* 219, 567–572.
- Howell, F.C. 1972. Pliocene/ Pleistocene Hominidae in eastern Africa: Absolute and relative ages. In: Bishop W.W. and Miller, J.A. (eds.), *Calibration of hominoid evolution*. Scottish Academic Press, Edinburgh, pp. 331–368.
- Hu, C.C. 1973. Ape-man teeth from Yuanmou, Yunnan. *Acta Geologica Sinica* 1, 65–71.
- Hublin, J.-J. 1985. Human fossils from the North African Middle Pleistocene and the origin of *Homo sapiens*. In Delson, E. (ed.), *Ancestors: The Hard Evidence*. Alan R. Liss, New York, pp. 283–288.

- Hughes, A.R. and Tobias, P.V. 1977. A fossil skull probably of the genus *Homo* from Sterkfontein, Transvaal. *Nature* 265, 310–312.
- Jaeger, J.-J. 1973. Découverte d'un crâne d'Hominidé dans le Pléistocène moyen du Maroc. In *Problèmes actuels de Paléontologie (évolution des vertébrés)*, Colloque international C.N.R.S., no. 218, Paris, 897–902.
- Jelínek, J. 1959. Der fossile Mensch Brno II. *Anthropos* 9, 1–30.
- Johanson, D.C. and Coppens, Y. 1976. A preliminary anatomical diagnosis of the first Plio/Pleistocene hominid discoveries in the central Afar, Ethiopia. *American Journal of Physical Anthropology* 45, 217–234.
- Johanson, D.C., Masao, F.T., Eck, G.G., White, T.D., Walter, R.C., Kimbel, W.H., Asfaw, B., Manega, P., Ndesokia, P., and Suwa, G. 1987. New partial skeleton of *Homo habilis* from Olduvai Gorge, Tanzania. *Nature* 327, 205–209.
- Johanson, D.C. and Taieb, M. 1976. Plio-Pleistocene Hominid Discoveries in Hadar, Ethiopia. *Nature* 260, 293–297.
- Keith, A. 1931. *New Discoveries Relating to the Antiquity of Man*. Williams and Norgate, London.
- Kimbel, W. H., Johansen, D.C., and Rak, Y. 1994. The first skull and other new discoveries of *Australopithecus afarensis* at Hadar, Ethiopia. *Nature* 368, 449–451.
- Kimbel, W.H., Walter, R.C., Johanson, D.C., Reed, K.E., Aronson, J.L., Assefa, Z., Marean, C.W., Eck, G.G., Bobe, R., Hovers, E., Rak, Y., Vondra, C., Yemane, T., York, D., Chen, Y., Evensen, N.M., and Smith, P.E. 1996. Late Pliocene *Homo* and Oldowan tools from the Hadar Formation (Kada Hadar Member), Ethiopia. *Journal of Human Evolution* 31, 549–561.
- Klein, R. G. 1999. *The Human Career*. University of Chicago Press, Chicago.
- Klíma, B. 1987. A triple burial from the Upper Paleolithic of Dolní Vstonice, Czechoslovakia. *Journal of Human Evolution* 16, 831–835.
- Kokkoros, M.P. and Kanellis, A. 1960. Découverte d'un crâne d'homme paleolithique dans la péninsule Chalcidique. *L'Anthropologie* 64, 438.
- Leakey, L.S.B. 1959. A new fossil skull from Olduvai. *Nature* 184, 491–493.
- Leakey, L.S.B. 1960. Recent discoveries at Olduvai Gorge. *Nature* 188, 1050–1052.
- Leakey, L.S.B. 1961. New finds at Olduvai Gorge. *Nature* 189, 649–650.
- Leakey, L.S.B. and Leakey, M.D. 1964. Recent discoveries of fossil hominids in Tanganyika: at Olduvai and near Lake Natron. *Nature* 202, 5–7.
- Leakey, L.S.B., Tobias, P.V., and Napier, J.R. 1964. A new species of the genus *Homo* from Olduvai Gorge. *Nature* 202, 7–9.
- Leakey, M. D. 1971. New hominid skull from Bed I, Olduvai Gorge, Tanzania. *Nature* 232, 308–312.
- Leakey, M.D. 1971. Discovery of postcranial remains of *Homo erectus* and associated artifacts in Bed IV at Olduvai Gorge, Tanzania. *Nature* 232, 380–383.
- Leakey, M.D., Clarke, R.J., and Leakey, L.S.B. 1971. New hominid skull from Bed I, Olduvai Gorge, Tanzania. *Nature* 232, 308–312.
- Leakey, M.D. and Hay, R.L. 1979. Pliocene footprints in the Laetoli Beds at Laetoli, northern Tanzania. *Nature* 278, 317–328.
- Leakey, M.G., Feibel, C.S., McDougall, I. and Walker, A. 1995. New four-million-year-old hominid species from Kanopoi and Allia Bay, Kenya. *Nature* 376, 565–571.
- Leakey, R.E.F., Butzer, K.W., and Day, M.H. 1969. Early *Homo sapiens* remains from the Omo River region of South-West Ethiopia. *Nature* 222, 1132–1138.
- Leakey, R.E.F. 1973. Evidence for an advanced Plio-Pleistocene hominid from East Rudolf, Kenya. *Nature* 242, 447–450.
- Leakey, R.E.F. 1973. Further evidence of Lower Pleistocene hominids from East Rudolf, North Kenya, 1972. *Nature* 242, 170–173.
- Leakey, R.E.F. 1974. Further evidence of Lower Pleistocene hominids from East Rudolf, North Kenya, 1973. *Nature* 248, 653–656.
- Leakey, R.E.F. 1976. New hominid fossils from the Koobi Fora formation in Northern Kenya. *Nature* 261, 574–576.
- Leakey, R.E.F. and Walker, A. 1988. New *Australopithecus boisei* specimens from east and west Lake Turkana, Kenya. *American Journal of Physical Anthropology* 76, 1–24.
- Leakey, R.E.F. and Wood, B.A. 1973. New evidence of the genus *Homo* from East Rudolf, Kenya. II. *American Journal of Physical Anthropology* 39, 355–368.
- Lockwood, C. A. and Tobias, P. V. 2002. Morphology and affinities of new hominin cranial remains from Member 4 of the Sterkfontein Formation, Gauteng Province, South Africa. *Journal of Human Evolution* 42, 389–450.
- Marston, A.T. 1936. Preliminary note on a new fossil human skull from Swanscombe, Kent. *Nature* 138, 200–201.
- Martyn, J. 1967. Pleistocene deposits and new fossil localities in Kenya. *Nature* 215, 476–480.
- Matiégka, J. 1929. The skull of the fossil man Brno III, and the cast of its interior. *Anthropologie (Prague)* 7, 90–107.
- Matiégka, J. 1934. *Homo predmostensis*, volumes 1 and 2. České Akademie Ved a Umení, Prague.
- McBurney, C.B.M., Trevor, J.C., and Wells, L.H. 1953. A fossil human mandible from a Levalloiso-Mousterian Horizon in Cyrenaica. *Nature* 172, 889–891.
- McHenry, H.M. and Berger, L.R. 1998. Body proportions in *Australopithecus afarensis* and *A. africanus* and the origin of the genus *Homo*. *Journal of Human Evolution* 35, 1–22.
- Moggi-Cecchi, J. and Collard, M. 2002. A fossil stapes from Sterkfontein, South Africa, and the hearing capabilities of early hominids. *Journal of Human Evolution* 42, 259–265.
- Ramirez-Rozzi, F.V., Bromage, T., and Schrenk, F. 1997. UR 501, the Plio-Pleistocene hominid from Malawi. Analysis of the microanatomy of the enamel. *Comptes Rendus de l'Académie des Sciences de Paris, (Series IIA) Earth and Planetary Science* 325, 231–234.
- Robinson, J.T. 1956. *The dentition of the australopithecinae*.

- Transvaal Museum Memoir No 9.
- Sartono, S. 1972. Discovery of another hominid skull at Sangiran, Central Java. *Current Anthropology* 13(1), 124–125.
- Schoetensack, O. 1908. *Der Unterkiefer des Homo heidelbergensis aus den Sanden von Mauer bei Heidelberg*. W. Engelmann, Leipzig.
- Schwarcz, H.P. and Latham, A.G. 1984. Uranium-series Age Determination of Travertines from the Site of Vérteszöllös, Hungary. *Journal of Archaeological Science* 11, 327–336.
- Senut, B., Pickford, M., Gommery, D., Mein, P., Cheboi, K., and Coppens, Y. 2001. First hominid from the Miocene (Lukeino Formation, Kenya) Premier hominide du Miocene (Formation de Lukeino, Kenya). *Comptes Rendus de l'Académie des Sciences de Paris, (Series IIa) Earth and Planetary Science* 332, 137–144.
- Solecki, R. 1963. Prehistory in the Shanidar Valley, N. Iraq. *Science* 139, 179–193.
- Swisher, C.C., Curtis, G.H., Jacob, T., Getty, A.G., Suprijo, A., and Widiasmoro. 1994. Age of the earliest known hominids in Java, Indonesia. *Science* 263(5150), 1118–1121.
- Swisher, C.C., Rink, W.J., Antón, S.C., Schwarcz, H.P., Curtis, G.H., Suprijo, A., and Widiasmoro. 1996. Latest *Homo erectus* of Java: Potential contemporaneity with *Homo sapiens* in Southeast Asia. *Science* 274(5294), 1870–1874.
- Taieb, M., Johanson, D., Coppens, Y., and Tiercelin, J.J. 1978. Expedition internationale de l'Afar, Ethiopie (4eme et 5eme Campagne 1975-1977): Chronostratigraphie des gisements à hominides Pliocène de l'Hadar et correlations avec les sites préhistoriques da Kana Gona. *Comptes Rendus de l'Académie des Sciences de Paris* 287, 459–461.
- Taieb, M., Johanson, D., and Coppens, Y. 1975. Expedition internationale de l'Afar, Ethiopie (3e campagne 1974); découverte d'hominides Plio-pleistocènes à Hadar. *Comptes Rendus de l'Académie des Sciences de Paris* 281, 1297–1300.
- Schwartz, J.H. and Tattersall, I. 2002. *The human fossil record volume one: Terminology and Craniodental morphology of genus Homo (Europe)*. Wiley-Liss, New York.
- Schwartz, J.H. and Tattersall, I. 2003. *The human fossil record volume two: Craniodental morphology of genus Homo (Africa and Asia)*. Wiley-Liss, New York.
- Schwartz, J.H. and Tattersall, I. 2005. *The human fossil record volume four: Craniodental morphology of early hominids (Genera Australopithecus, Paranthropus, Orrorin) and overview*. Wiley-Liss, New York.
- Tchernov, E. and Bar-Yosef, O. 1972. *On the palaeo-ecological history of the site of 'Ubeidiya*. The Israel Academy of Science and Humanities.
- Tobias, P.V. 1967. Pleistocene deposits and new fossil localities in Kenya. *Nature* 215, 476–480.
- Tobias, P.V. 1991. *Olduvai Gorge*, Vol 4. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- Vlcek, E. 1978. A new discovery of *Homo erectus* in central Europe. *Journal of Human Evolution* 7, 239–251.
- Walker, A., Leakey, R.E., Harris, J.M., and Brown, F.H. 1986. 2.5-Myr *Australopithecus boisei* from west of Lake Turkana, Kenya. *Nature* 322, 517–522.
- WanPo, H. and QiRen, F. 1991. *Wushan hominid site*. Ocean Press, Beijing.
- Weidenreich, F. 1943. The skull of *Sinanthropus pekinensis*: a comparative study on a primitive hominid skull. *Paleontologica Sinica, New Series D* 10, 1–484.
- Weidenreich, F. 1944. Giant early man from Java and South China. *Science* 99, 479–482.
- White, T.D., Suwa, G., and Asfaw, B. 1994. *Australopithecus ramidus*, a new species of early hominid from Aramis, Ethiopia. *Nature* 371, 306–312.
- Wolpoff, M. H., Smith, F. H., Malez, M., Radovcic', J., and Rukavina, D. 1981. Upper Pleistocene human remains from Vindija Cave, Croatia. *American Journal of Physical Anthropology* 54, 499–545.
- Woo, J. 1965. Preliminary report on a skull of *Sinanthropus lantianensis* of Lantian, Shensi. *Scientia Sinica* 14, 1032–1036.
- Woodward, A.S. 1921. A New Cave Man from Rhodesia, South Africa. *Nature* 108, 371–372.
- Wu, X. 1981. A well preserved cranium of an archaic type of early *Homo sapiens* from Dali, China. *Scientia Sinica* 241, 530–539.